FORMATION OF PATRIOTIC SENSE IN THE MIND OF YOUTH

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Abstract: Particular attention was paid to holding various competitions in the system of secondary special education in Uzbekistan, increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities, various competitions among students of secondary schools to study our rich history, heritage, values and traditions. The main focus of the work in this direction is to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities, to find a way to the heart of each student.

Keyword: Mercy and Compassion, Navruz and Values, Cultural Heritage, Contest, Secondary Special Education

Relevance. The role of spirituality in society and the state is incomparable. The future of any country depends primarily on the spiritual maturity of young people. As the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan IA Karimov noted, “spirituality is an incomparable force that calls a person to spiritual purification, growth of the soul, strengthens the inner world, will, faith and awakens the conscience .

During the years of independence, in the process of educating young people in all types of educational institutions, along with educational work, strong attention was paid to spiritual and enlightenment education. This area has become one of the main directions of the educational process. In particular, in the system of secondary special vocational education, the issue of spirituality was given great importance, and in each lesson the main task was to form in the minds of students a spirit of love and devotion to the motherland, cultural riches and respect for ancient history.

The results of the study Special attention was paid to the organization of various competitions among students of secondary schools to study our rich history, past heritage, values and traditions. The main focus of the work in this direction is to increase the effectiveness of the spiritual and educational activities, to find a way to the heart of every student.

Much attention was paid to explaining to young people the essence of the ongoing campaign in Uzbekistan against various forms of international terrorism and religious extremism, which today pose a serious threat to humanity. For example, during 1998-2005, 45 normative and legal acts on the organization of spiritual and educational work in secondary special vocational education institutions were developed and put into practice.

From 1991 to 2016, work plans were developed in the field of spiritual and enlightenment in secondary special education institutions in cooperation with the Central Council of the Kamolot Youth Movement, the Republican Spiritual and Propaganda Center, the Mahalla Charitable Foundation, and the Family Research and Practice Center. Kamolot Youth Social Movement, in cooperation with the Ministry of Justice, the Supreme Court, the Ministry of Public Education, the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the National Television and Radio Company, organized a "Do you know the law?" The competition was held. The Ministry of Public Education in cooperation with the Institute of History of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Do you know history?" examination was held. In addition, the contests "Song Festival of Uzbekistan", "Shunkorlar", "Cheerful and smart", "Youth against drugs", "We are against AIDS and drugs" were also an important factor in shaping the spirituality of young people. The 1000th anniversary of the epic "Alpomish", the anniversaries of
Imam Al-Bukhari, Ahmad Fergani, Burhaniddin Marginoni, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, the 1130th anniversary of Abu Mansur Al-Moturudi, the 560th anniversary of Alisher Navoi and other such great scholars were widely celebrated in educational institutions.

On February 18, 2005, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted the "Target Program for the education of students of secondary special vocational education institutions in the spiritual and moral spirit, based on the rich national, cultural and historical traditions, customs and universal values." Within the framework of this program, the national holiday "Navruz", "May 9 - the Day of Remembrance and Honor", the Independence Day of the Republic of Uzbekistan and "October 1 - the Day of Teachers and Coaches", the Constitution Day and other holidays are celebrated in secondary special educational institutions. events, auditions were organized on a large scale. Such events have played an important role in instilling in the minds of students respect for our rich national values, cultural and spiritual heritage. For example, in order to properly prepare for the national holiday "Navruz" and hold it at a high level, on March 10-11, 2007 in educational institutions was held a national hashar. 931.9 thousand teachers and students took part in the hashar. 1674.2 hectares of land attached to the territories of educational institutions and local governments were improved, 2190.6 tons of household and construction waste were removed, 912.2 km of canals and ditches were cleaned, and 189 shrines and cemeteries were improved. In addition, 10,592.8 square meters of buildings were repaired by hashar. 115644 ornamental, 85410 seedlings of fruit trees and 143317 flower seedlings were planted for the purpose of landscaping of educational institutions and their surroundings.

It has become a tradition to hold a competition on the theme "Navruz and values" among talented students of professional colleges and academic lyceums in cooperation with the Public Foundation "Mercy and Compassion" dedicated to the national holiday "Navruz". The competition was held in four stages, the first stage in educational institutions, the second stage in the districts. The third stage was held in the regions and the last fourth stage was held in Tashkent. For example, on April 27-28, 2013, the republican stage of the competition was held at the Tashkent Pedagogical College, and in 2014 at the 1st Tashkent Pedagogical College.

Youth festivals and celebrations held under various slogans have a special place in the formation of a sense of patriotism in the minds of students. The events of January 14 - Defender of the Fatherland Day, May 9 - Day of Remembrance and Honor were especially important. Among the students of vocational colleges and academic lyceums, these holidays are celebrated every year in a very high spirits. In June 2005, the Start Stadium (NBU) in Tashkent hosted a youth festival with the participation of university students and students of secondary special education under the motto "The Uzbek people will never depend on anyone." On July 7, Andijan hosted a youth festival with the participation of students and pupils of higher and secondary special education of the region, which was attended by more than 15,000 young people.

In 2013, the essay contest "Let there be no war in the world" among students of professional colleges and academic lyceums of the republic, dedicated to "May 9 - Day of Remembrance and Honor" was held in four stages. The republican stage of the competition was held on June 6-7, 2013 at the Bukhara Professional College of Oil and Gas Industry. It is noteworthy that the participants of the competition were organized trips to the historical and sights of Bukhara.

In the system of secondary special education, part of the spiritual and educational activities was focused on health, assistance to the poor, the fight against drug addiction. In this regard, events were held in every educational institution in the country. Measures have also been taken to improve the health of students in secondary special and vocational education institutions. Medical centers have been set up in educational institutions, and roundtables and meetings have been held with the participation of medical staff on the prevention of various diseases, hygienic education and other topical issues. In 2005, 670,929 students underwent medical examinations, of which 223,550 were found to be sick students. 112678 of them were taken under the control of the dispensary, a total of 167626 students were rehabilitated.

A total of 918 Ibn Sino Health Enlightenment Centers were established in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, and advanced training courses were organized.
for their leaders from May 30 to June 20, 2005 in cooperation with the Ibn Sino International Foundation, trained leaders.

On May 17, 2007, specialized vocational colleges for people with disabilities were established, including the Republican Vocational College for the Disabled in Tashkent and the Fergana Social Welfare Vocational College, which was granted the status of a “Specialized Vocational College”. In 2007, 92686.0 thousand soums were allocated for the organization of free meals for students in these educational institutions. Free meals were also provided at the Mirzo Ulugbek Industrial Vocational College in Tashkent.

Resolution No. 247 "On approval of the norms of financial support for orphans and children left without parental care, studying in secondary special, vocational education institutions and fully supported by the state." As part of the implementation of this decision, on the eve of the national holiday "Navruz" in cooperation with the Fund "Mercy" provided financial assistance in the amount of 19.78 million soums to 1859 children from low-income families, the disabled and students left without parental care.

In 2007, in collaboration with the Mehr-Muruvvat Foundation, an essay contest was held among students of secondary special education institutions on the theme “Healthy mother - healthy child”, which was attended by more than 37,000 students of academic lyceums and professional colleges.

Teachers of educational institutions held 317 roundtables and dialogue evenings in the mahallas where educational institutions are located on the following topics: “The one who works hard sees generosity”, “The tradition of our generous fathers”, “No less honoring the people”, “Every day and everyone should do good”. This played an important role in educating the youth.

34,000 students from 74 secondary special and vocational education institutions in Tashkent visited the museums "History of Uzbekistan", "History of Timur and the Temurid state", "Victims of Repression", "Martyrs' Memory". The organization of classes in the form of open lessons in these complexes allowed students to objectively analyze the history of our country.

So. Given the high role of spirituality in the development of society, this issue has also been given great importance in the secondary education system. The main task in the minds of students is to form a spirit of love and devotion to the motherland, cultural riches and respect for ancient history. It has become a tradition to hold various competitions among students to learn about our rich history, past heritage, values and traditions. The annual celebration of Navruz, Remembrance and Respect Day, Independence Day and October 1 - Teachers 'and Coaches' Day in educational institutions has become an important factor in the formation of national values in the minds of students.

**References.**

4. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 17, 2007 No 100 "On the activities of specialized professional colleges for persons with disabilities"
5. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 29, 2007 No 247 "On approval of the norms of financial support of orphans and children left without parental care, studying in secondary special, vocational education institutions and fully supported by the state."